

New Testament

ROMANS

Greek Exegesis

Lesson 38
Romans 9:14-18

I The Introduction Romans 1:1-17

II The Doctrine of the Christian Faith Romans 1:18 - 11:36

Romans 1:18 - 3:20

The Indictment: The Doctrine of Condemnation

Romans 3:21 - 5:21

The Imputation: The Doctrine of Justification

Romans 6:1 - 8:39

The Impartation: The Doctrine of Sanctification

Romans 9:1 - 11:36

The Inspiration: The Doctrine of Election

Romans 9: The Past History of Israel

Romans 9:1-13 The Plan of God

Romans 9:14-18 The Purpose of God

Romans 9:19-29 The Preparation of God

Romans 9:30-33 The People of God

Romans 10: The Present Condition of Israel

Romans 11: The Promise of the Future of Israel

Romans 9:14-18 The Purpose of God

Verse 14

First Question

Verse 15

First Illustration

Verse 16

Conclusion

Verse 17

Second Illustration

Verse 18

Conclusion

Introduction to Romans 9:14-18

In Romans 9:14-18 Paul presents that God poured out His mercy upon Israel and He poured out His wrath on the Gentiles

In Romans 9:19-29 Paul presents a reversal - that God poured out His wrath upon Israel and He poured out His mercy on the Gentiles

Romans 9:14-18 The Purpose of God

Verse 14

First Question

Therefore, what shall we say? Is there unrighteousness with God? May it not happen!

Verse 15

The First Illustration

For He says to Moses, "I will have mercy on whomever I should have mercy, and I will have compassion on whomever I should have compassion."

Verse 16

Conclusion

Therefore then, *it is* not of the one willing neither of the one running, but of God showing mercy.

Romans 9:16 also taught in:

John 1:12-13

Romans 4:1-5

Response:

John 3:16-21

Condition:

Luke 8:4-15

Salvation:

John 1:12-13

based upon a spiritual
birth from God

John 3:3

Titus 3:5-7

I Peter 1:3

Evidence:

II Corinthians 13:5

Romans 8:9-11

Colossians 1:26-27

I John 3:23-24

Result:

John 14:20

John 17:11

John 17:20-23

Line 3748:

(4047) λέγει

says

Line 3749:

(4048) γὰρ

for

Line 3750:

(4049) ἡ
the

Line 3751:

(4050) γραφή
Scripture

Line 3752:

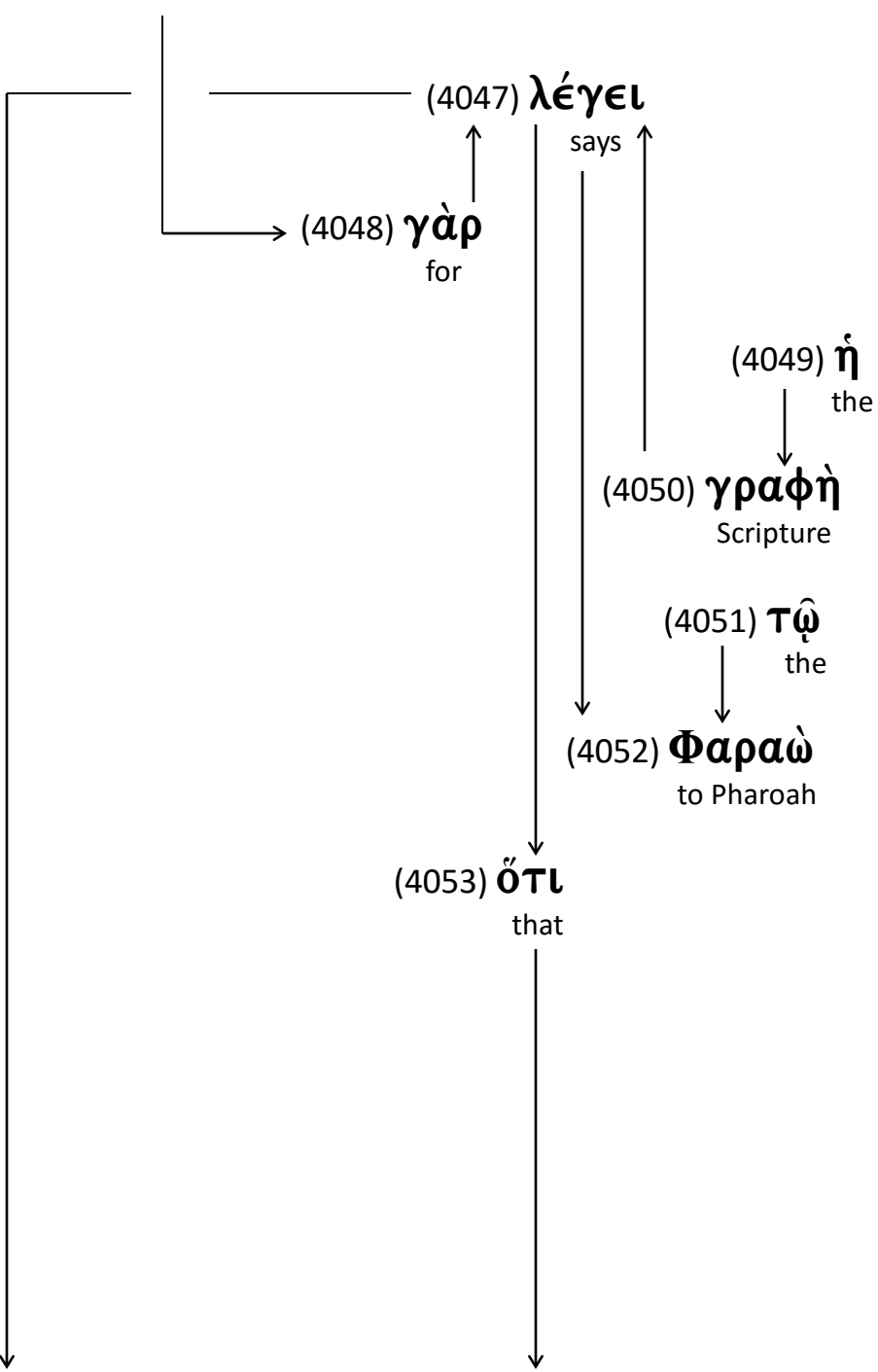
(4051) τῷ
the

Line 3753:

(4052) Φαραὼ
to Pharoah

Line 3754:

(4053) ὅτι
that



Line 3755:

(4054) **Εἰς**

Line 3756:

For

(4055) **αὐτὸ**

same

Line 3757:

(4056) **ΤΟΥΤΟ =**

this thing

Line 3758:

(4057) **ἐξήγειρα**

I raised up

Line 3759:

(4058) **σε,**

you,

Line 3760:

(4059) **ὥπως =**

so that

Line 3761:

(4060) **ἐνδείξωμαι**

I might demonstrate

Line 3762:

(4061) **ἐν**

in

(4062) **σοὶ**

you

Line 3763:

(4063) **τὴν**

the

Line 3764:

(4064) **δύναμιν**

power

Line 3765:

(4065) **μου,**

of me,

Line 3766:

(4066) **καὶ**
and

Line 3767:

(4067) **ὅπως**
so that

Line 3768:

(4068) **διαγγελη̂**
should be announced

Line 3769:

(4069) **τὸ**
the

Line 3770:

(4070) **ὄνομα**
name

Line 3771:

(4071) **μου**
of Me

Line 3772:

(4072) **ἐν**
in

Line 3773:

(4073) **πάση**
all

Line 3774:

(4074) **τῆ̂**
the

Line 3775:

(4075) **γῆ̂.**
earth.



In Exodus Chapters 4-11, there are three different Hebrew words that represent the hardening of Pharoah's heart.

חֲזַק = to be strong, to be firm, to be hard
Chazaq

קָשָׁה = to be hard, to be stiff, to be tough, to be difficult
Qashah

כָּבֵד = to be heavy, to make weighty, to glorify
Kaveid

Exodus 3:19-21 LET

19) And I Myself have known that *the* king of Egypt will not allow you to go, except by *a* mighty hand.

20) And I will have stretched out my hand, and I will have struck Egypt in all my wonders which I will do in *the* midst of it: and afterward he will let you go.

21) And I will have given this people favor in *the* eyes of *the* Egyptians: and it will have been, when you will go, you will not go empty-handed:

Exodus 5:2 LET

And Pharoah says, Who *is* Yahweh that I will listen to His voice to send away Israel? I have not known Yahweh, and I also will not send Israel away.

John 6:70-71 LET

70) Jesus answered to them, Did I Myself not choose you, the Twelve, **and one from out of you is a devil?**

71) But He was speaking *of* Judas Iscariot, *son of* Simon, for this one was about to give Him over, being one from out of the twelve.

Exodus 4:21 LET

And Yahweh says to Moses, "When you go to return to Egypt, see all the wonders which I have put in your hand and you will have done them before Pharoah: **and I Myself will harden** (סִקַּח/skl hrnw) **his heart, and he will not let the people go.**

Exodus 7:3 LET

And I Myself will harden (קשה/skl hrunw)
the heart of Pharoah, and I Myself will
multiply My signs and My wonders in *the*
land of Egypt.

Exodus 7:13 LET

And the heart of Pharoah hardened

(קִּזְקַז/skl hrunw), and he had not listened
to them according as Yahweh had said.

Exodus 7:22 LET

And the magicians of Egypt will do this way in their enchantments: **and the heart of Pharaoh hardened** (קִיָּץ/skl hrunw), and he had not listened to them according as Yahweh had said.

Exodus 8:15 LET

And Pharoah sees that it had become relief, **and his heart became heavy** (כָּבֵד/skl hrunw), and he had not listened to them according as Yahweh had said.

Exodus 8:19 LET

And the magicians say to Pharoah, "It *is* the finger of God: and *the heart of Pharoah hardened* (חִזַּק), and he had not listened to them according as Yahweh had said.

Exodus 8:32 LET

And Pharoah made heavy his heart

(כָּבֵד/skl hrunw) also at this time, and he
had not let the people go.

Exodus 9:7 LET

And Pharoah sent, and, behold, there had not died even one from the cattle of Israel.
And *the* heart of Pharoah became heavy (כָּבֵד/*barunw*), and he had not let the people go.

Exodus 9:12 LET

And Yahweh hardened (קִיָּץ/skl hrwnw) *the* heart of Pharoah, and he had not listened to them according as Yahweh had spoken to Moses.

Exodus 9:34 LET

And Pharoah sees that the rain had stopped and the hail and the thunders were ceased, and he continued to sin, and he himself made his heart heavy (פָּבַד/skl hrnw), and his servants.

Exodus 10:1 LET

And Yahweh says to Moses, "Go to Pharoah: because I Myself have made his heart heavy (כָּבֵד/skl hrunw) and the heart of his servants, so that I might put these my signs in their midst:

Exodus 10:20 LET

And Yahweh hardened (קִּיַּח/skl hrwnw) *the*
heart of Pharoah, and he had not let the
sons of Israel go.

Exodus 10:27 LET

And Yahweh hardened (קִרְחַ/skl hrwnw) *the*
heart of Pharoah, and he had not been
willing to let them go.

Exodus 11:10 LET

And Moses and Aaron had done all these wonders before Pharaoh: and Yahweh hardened (קִרְחַ/skl hrnw) *the* heart of Pharaoh, and he had not let the sons of Israel go from his hand.

Exodus 14:4 LET

And I will have hardened (סָקַח/skl hrnw) the heart of Pharoah, and he will have pursued after them. And I will be glorified in Pharoah, and in all his armies. And the Egyptians will have known that I *am* Yahweh. And they did this way.

Exodus 14:8

And Yahweh hardened (קִּיַּח/skl hrwnw) the heart of Pharoah the king of Egypt. And he pursued after the sons of Israel. And the sons f Israel *were* going out with a hand being high.

Exodus 14:17

And I, behold I, *am the one* hardening
(קָזַח/skl hrwnw) the heart the Egyptians.
And they will go after them. And I will be
glorified in Pharoah and in his armies, in
his chariots, and in his horsemen.

Line 3776:

(4076) ἄρα
then

Line 3777:

(4077) οὖν
therefore

Line 3778:

(4078) ὃν
whom

Line 3779:

(4079) θέλει
He wills

Line 3780:

(4080) ἐλεεῖ·
He shows mercy;

Line 3781:

(4081) ὃν
whom

Line 3782:

(4082) δὲ
and

Line 3783:

(4083) θέλει
He wills

Line 3784:

(4084) σκληρύνει.
He hardens.



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